## TRACK: INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

## Presentation: Domain integration in architecture

D.J. GERBER, S-H.E. LIN. Automation of generative design exploration for domain integration in architecture. Gerontechnology 2012;11(2):321; doi:10.4017/gt.2012.11.02.246.00 Purpose Our research improves upon design theories, methods, and tools by enabling rapid design iteration and evaluation for multiple criteria in architectural design. It focuses on early-stage design automation through the development of technologies to reduce design-cycle latency and the reduction of uncertainty in early-stage design decision-making. The research presents tight coupling of the disparate building domain specialists -e.g. architecture and mechanical- fostering automation of domain integration. Method We present a detailed methodology which includes problem definition and literature review, tool definition, system architecture development, process map comparison of non-automated versus automated design, evaluation generation, test cases, and analysis of the data<sup>1-3</sup>. The tool development includes a description of custom technology development to support an extensible automated process map. The data generation, ranking and visualization method, uses a novel evolutionary algorithm within the system for automating optimization. We also discuss methods for developing the experiment, the results, and the initial research metrics. Results & Discussion The results of the research include a description of the system architecture and approach; the impact of the system and process on design-cycle latency, and on searching for design optimality across multiple objective functions or domains, in earlystage architectural-design problems. The discussion includes a description of future research steps, extending into more complex cases, inclusion of other domain-specific models, research goals, and objective functions.

## References

- 1. Shea K, Aish R, Gourtovaia M. Towards integrated performance-driven generative design tools. Automation in Construction 2005;14(2):253-264; doi:10.1016/j.autcon.2004.07.002
- 2. Holzer D. Optioneering in Collaborative Design Practice. International Journal of Architectural Computing 2010;8(2):165-182; doi:10.1260/1478-0771.8.2.165
- 3. Turrin M, Buelow P von, Stouffs R. Design explorations of performance driven geometry in architectural design using parametric modeling and genetic algorithms. Advanced Engineering Informatics 2011;25(4):656-675; doi:10.1016/j.aei.2011.07.009

Keywords: automation, generative design, multi-criteria optimization, domain integration

Affiliation: University of Southern California, Los Ange-

les, CA, USA; E: dger-

ber@usc.edu Full paper: No

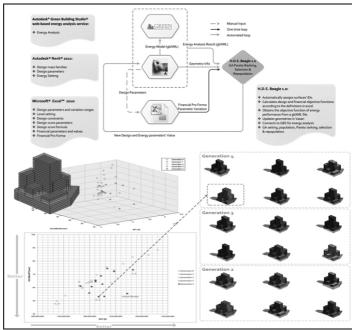


Figure 1. System architecture and design process automation diagram with early data visualization of project geometry and objective function graphs