

J. LI, Z. HUA. *An object library approach for managing construction safety components based on BIM*. *Gerontechnology* 2012;11(2):416; doi:10.4017/gt.2012.11.02.314.00 **Purpose** One of the potential solutions for designers' lack of safety expertise in design decision is utilizing IPD to allow for constructor input¹. But how this is to be done is often unclear because few cases from either practice or research can be found. In this study we tried to develop an IPD-method to facilitate 'safety in design' with the contractor's knowledge using an object-oriented programming (OOP) approach² for design decision based on BIM. **Method** Our principal research method is simulation of the decision process in OOP² in a case study. The integration of contractor's knowledge in construction safety is achieved by setting parameters for construction safety investment^{3,4} with contractor's input into a construction safety component library (CSCL)⁵⁻⁷, e.g. scaffolds, boards, barriers, etc. under the proposed IPD-framework¹. **Results & Discussion** A prototype of CSCL using one OOP-language, C#, is developed in Microsoft Visual Studio 2010 to Autodesk Revit 2012 with a completed construction project for demonstration. The results show that CSCL is a semi-automated tool with contractor's knowledge of construction safety for design decision. It is consistent with the theory that BIM is not only a type of software but a knowledge repository for in-depth collaboration, information sharing and knowledge re-use among all parties involved in a project. New issues and rethinks including level of detail (LoD)⁵ on company's library, IPD-evaluation metrics, and BIM-development method⁸ addressing construction safety management, are also recommended in the final part.

References

1. Toole TM, Gambatese JA. *Safety in Design and Construction: A Lifecycle Approach Design for Construction Safety in the U.S.* Boston: Harvard University; 2012
2. Ahn S, Park M, Lee H, Yang Y. Object-oriented modeling of construction operations for schedule-cost integrated planning, based on BIM. *Proceedings of the International Conference on Computing in Civil and Building Engineering*, Nottingham; 2010
3. Hallowell M. Cost-effectiveness of construction safety programme elements. *Construction Management and Economics* 2010;28(1):25-34; doi:10.1080/01446190903460706
4. Tang SL, Ying KC, Chan WY, Chan YL. Impact of social safety investments on social costs of construction accidents. *Construction Management and Economics* 2010;22(9):937-946; doi:10.1080/0144619042000226315
5. Autodesk Inc. *Autodesk BIM Deployment Plan: A Practical Framework for Implementing BIM*. San Rafael: Autodesk Inc.; 2010
6. Long N, Fleming K, Brackney L. An Object-Oriented Database for Managing Building Modeling Components and Metadata. *Proceedings of Building Simulation 2011: 12th Conference of International Building Performance Simulation Association*, Sydney; 2011
7. Scherer R, Ismail A. Process-based Simulation Library for Construction Project Planning. *Proceedings of the 2011 Winter Simulation Conference*, Phoenix; 2011
8. Zhou W, Whyte J, Sacks R. Construction safety and digital design: A review. *Automation in Construction* 2012;22:102-111; doi:10.1016/j.autcon.2011.07.005
9. Gambatese J. Rapporteur's Report: Research Issues in Prevention through Design. *Journal of Safety Research* 2008;39:153-156

Keywords: information technology, construction safety, BIM, CSCL, object library
Affiliation: University of Hong Kong, Pokfulam, Hong Kong; E: jacklire@hku.hk
Full paper: doi:10.4017/gt.2012.11.02.314.745

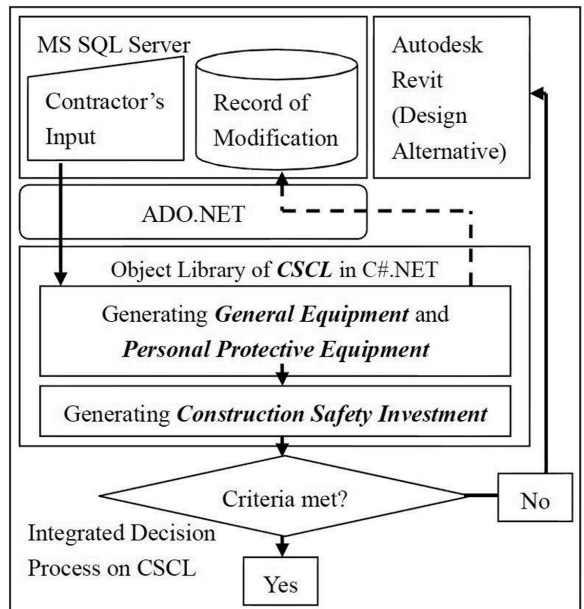


Figure 1. Diagram of the system and information flow of the prototype